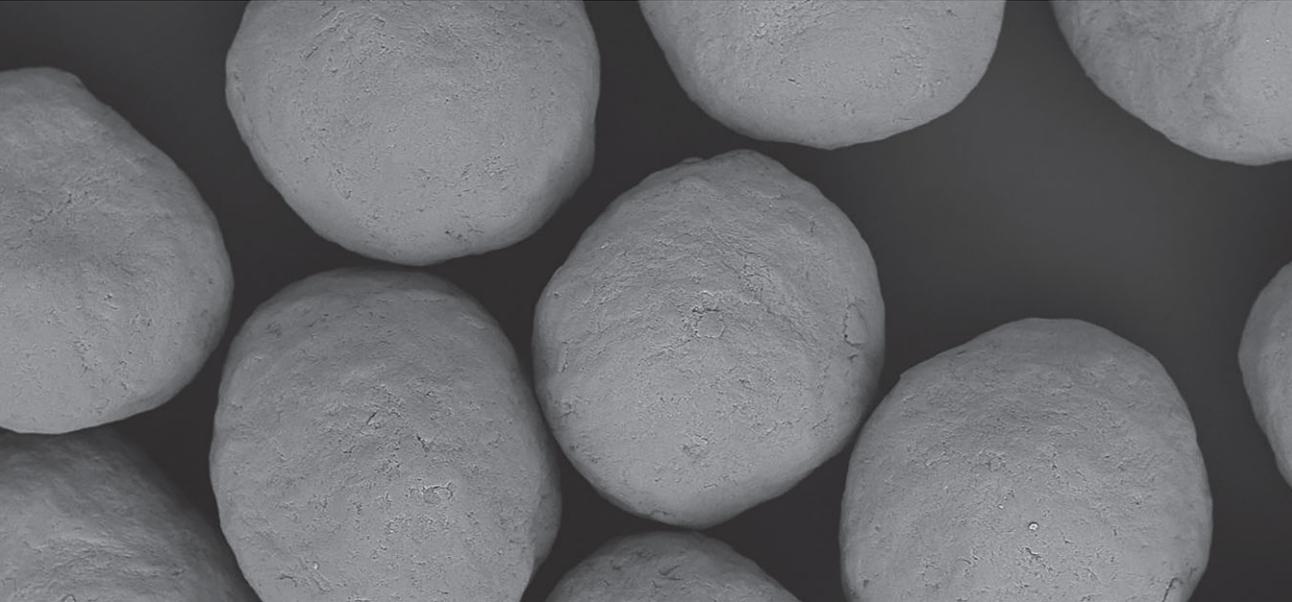


VIVAPUR[®] MCC SPHERES

Microcrystalline Cellulose Pellets, Ph. Eur., NF, JP



**Chemically Inert Carrier for
Multi-particulate Formulation Applications**

Suitable for Aqueous and Solvent-Based Processing
Enables Dissolution Profile Design
Adaptable to High and Low Dose Loading

VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES

General Information

Multiparticulate systems have become increasingly important in state-of-the-art formulation development. **VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES** are particularly beneficial as a carrier for multiple-API dosage forms and controlled release formulations.

VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES consist purely of Microcrystalline Cellulose (Ph. Eur., NF, JP), making them extremely robust and chemically inert. They are, therefore, excellently suited as a carrier system.

- Aqueous and solvent-based processing
- Dissolution profile design
- High and low dose loading

API-layered **VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES** can be filled into capsules or compacted into tablets. **PROSOLV® SMCC** has proven particularly useful for the compaction of multiparticulate systems without damaging the spheres or their functional coating layers.

Product Portfolio

VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES	µm	mesh
Grade 100	100 - 200	70 - 140
Grade 200	200 - 350	45 - 60
Grade 350	355 - 500	35 - 45
Grade 500	500 - 710	25 - 35
Grade 700	710 - 1000	18 - 25
Grade 1000	1000 - 1400	14 - 18

Tab. 1

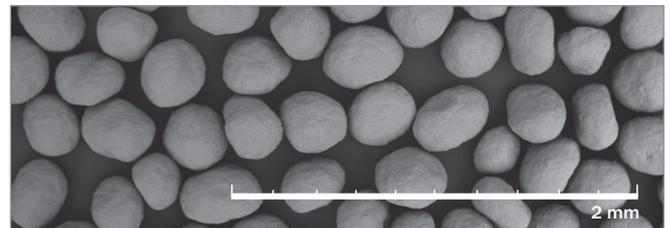
VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES show a high degree of sphericity.

Characteristics

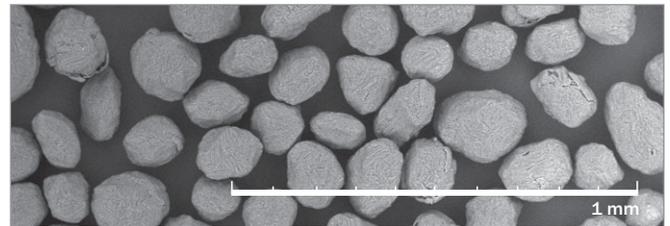
Appearance	nearly white round shaped spheres
Taste/Odor	tasteless, odorless
Solubility	insoluble in water and most organic solvents
Bulk Density	800 g/l
Sphericity	0.9 ± 0.05
Friability	< 0.1 %
Loss on Drying	≤ 7.0 %
Swelling Index	< 2

Tab. 2

A new technology allows the production of pellets in the range of 100-200 µm with high sphericity and smooth surface structure.



Pic 1 Scanning Electron Micrograph Picture **VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES** Grade 200
Specific Surface Area: 0.11 m²/g



Pic 2 Scanning Electron Micrograph Picture from Competitor's MCC Pellets

Regulatory Information

- CAS- No. 9004-34-6
- Ph. Eur., NF, JP
- MCC is listed in the inactive ingredients database published by the FDA
- Food status: USA:GRAS / EU:E 460 (i)
- FSSC 22000
- Plant origin
- BSE/TSE free
- Allergen free, gluten free, sugar free
- Residual solvent free
- EXCiPACT™ certification, GMP, GDP
- ISO 9001
- ISO 50001
- CEP, US and Chinese Drug Master Files (DMFs)
- Halal
- Kosher

Why Use VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES ?

Multiparticulate Technology Based on VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES Bears Following Advantages:

Consistent and Controlled API Release Profiles

VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES possess a tight particle size distribution allowing for better control and higher batch-to-batch consistency of API release profiles.

Excellent Content Uniformity

The sphere's particle size uniformity minimizes segregation risks during encapsulation or tableting, permitting greater API content uniformity.

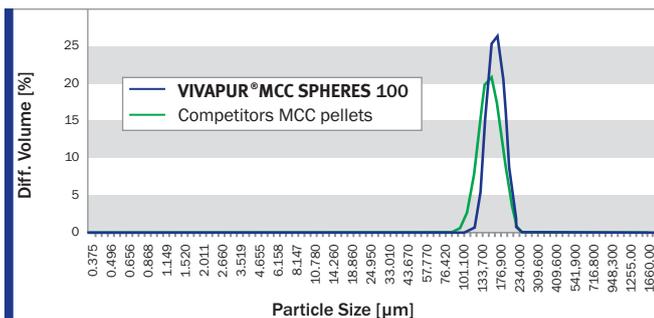


Fig. 1

Multiple Drugs can be Combined in One Unit Dose

It is possible to apply different APIs in various concentrations and combine the coated spheres in a single unit dose. By coating each API separately onto the VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES, assay can be performed independently without other API interference.

High Drug Stability

In addition to the inert nature of VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES, protective coatings can help to further enhance the stability of the API in the final dosage form.

Release Profile Design

In order to reach the therapeutic goal, it is often necessary, to deliver the API(s) contained in a unit dose at different release rate or at different absorption sites in the gastro-intestinal tract. While it is virtually impossible to achieve such complex release profile using a monolithic tablet, it is simply a matter of filling differently coated VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES into a capsule in case of the multiparticulate formulation approach.

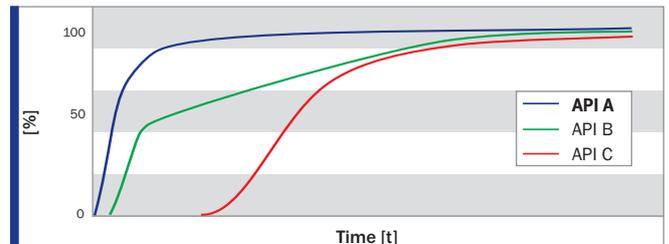


Fig. 2 The Example Given in Figure 2 Shows Immediate Release for API A, Initial Burst Followed by Zero-Order Release for API B and Delayed Release for API C.

Strong Drug Layer Adhesion

Irregular, rough spheres as shown in Picture 2 negatively affect the performance of functional coatings applied to the drug-layered spheres as surface roughness will lead to strong variation in the thickness of the functional coat.

A moderate surface rugosity as shown in Picture 1 for VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES, on the other hand, promotes the adhesion of the drug-layer and therefore contributes to the efficiency of the layering process and the final drug's content uniformity.

VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES Advantages

- Biologically inert
- Insoluble in water
- Moisture and heat resistant
- Adapted for coating and tableting
- Moderate surface rugosity
- Particle size < 200 µm available
- High storage stability

Packaging and Sample Size

Packaging

25 kg carton box with PE liner

Pallet

400 kg Euro pallets

500 kg Container pallets

Sample size

Aluminium bags 100 g, 400 g and 1 kg

The Global Excipient Maker

Global Network

GMP Manufacturing and Service Sites

- Excipients
- Coatings
- Biopharma Services
- JRS Sales Companies (Additionally, dedicated representatives in almost every country.)
- Technical Competence Centers
- Application Labs



HIGH FUNCTIONALITY EXCIPIENTS

- PROSOLV® SMCC**
Silicified Microcrystalline Cellulose
- PROSOLV® EASYtab SP**
Microcrystalline Cellulose, Colloidal Silicon Dioxide, Sodium Starch Glycolate, Sodium Stearyl Fumarate
- PROSOLV® EASYtab NUTRA**
All-in-one Composite for Nutraceutical Applications
- PROSOLV® ODT G2**
Microcrystalline Cellulose, Colloidal Silicon Dioxide, Mannitol, Fructose, Crospovidone

DISINTEGRANTS

- VIVASTAR®, EXPLOTAB®**
Sodium Starch Glycolate, Sodium Carboxymethyl Starch
- VIVASOL®**
Croscarmellose Sodium
- EMCOSOY®**
Soy Polysaccharides
- VIVAPHARM® Crospovidone**
Polyvinylpyrrolidone, crosslinked

COATINGS

- VIVACOAT®**
Ready-to-Use Coating System
- VIVACOAT® protect**
Ready-to-Use High Functional Coating System
- VIVAPHARM® HPMC**
Hypromellose
- VIVAPHARM® PVA**
Polyvinyl Alcohol

BINDERS

- VIVAPUR®, EMCOCEL®**
Microcrystalline Cellulose
- EMDEX®**
Dextrates
- VIVAPHARM® Povidones**
Povidone and Copovidone

LUBRICANTS

- PRUV®**
Sodium Stearyl Fumarate
- LUBRITAB®**
Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil, Hydrogenated Oil
- LUBRI-PREZ™**
Magnesium Stearate

CARRIERS

- VIVAPUR® MCC SPHERES**
Microcrystalline Cellulose Pellets
- VIVAPHARM® Sugar Spheres**
Sugar Pellets, Non-GMO

FUNCTIONAL FILLERS

- ARBOCEL®**
Powdered Cellulose
- EMCOMPRESS®**
Calcium Phosphates
- COMPACTROL®**
Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate

THICKENERS • STABILIZERS • GELLING AGENTS

- VIVAPUR® MCG**
Microcrystalline Cellulose and Carboxymethylcellulose Sodium
- VIVAPHARM® Alginates**
Calcium Alginate
- VIVAPHARM® Alginates**
Sodium Alginate
- VIVAPHARM® Alginates**
Alginate Acid
- VIVAPHARM® Pectins**

BIOPHARMA SERVICES

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