

# Low levels of colored particles

Reduction of technically unavoidable particles (TUPs) is one of challenges for pharmaceuticals and excipients suppliers because it may increase defective products or may create negative brand perception. On the other hand, TUPs are often found in microcrystalline cellulose (MCC) because of raw materials impurities or charring during the manufacturing process.

Our MCC products Ceolus™ shows low levels of TUPs because of our efforts including raw materials quality control, manufacturing equipment cleaning, in-process monitoring, installing particle removers and finished product testing.

We performed comparison of levels of colored particles (except white particles and transparent particles) in Ceolus™ MCC vs. other MCCs. This comparison clearly showed that Ceolus™ included lowest level of colored particles.

## MCC products tested

**PH-101**

Ceolus™  
Competitor A  
Competitor B – Grade B-1  
Competitor B – Grade B-2  
Competitor C

**PH-102**

Ceolus™  
Competitor A  
Competitor B – Grade B-1  
Competitor B – Grade B-2  
Competitor C

## Formulation

Ingredients	Ratio (wt. %)
MCC	99
Magnesium stearate (Mg-St)	1

## Tablet size

200 mg, ø 8.0 mm

## Tablet shape

Round tablets

## Number of tablets tested

About 11,000 per each MCC products

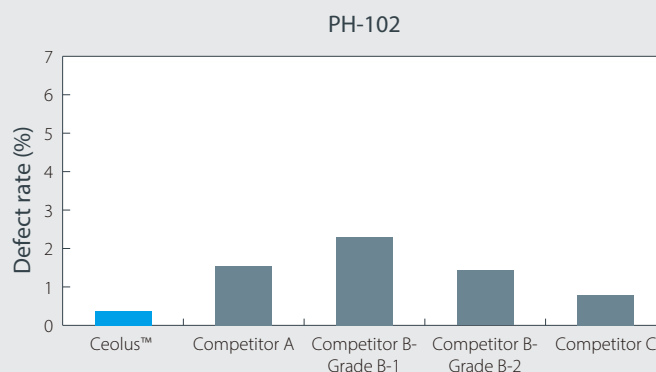
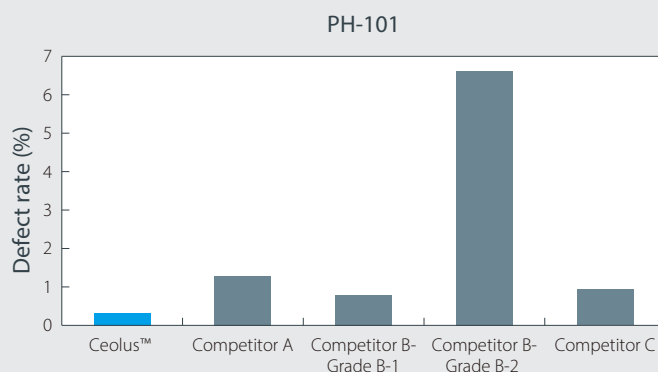
## Date of test

October 28<sup>th</sup>, 2016

## Results

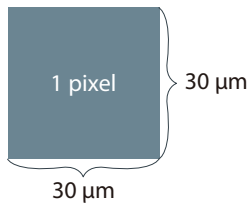
### Defective tablets rate

Ceolus™ achieved the lowest level of defective tablets rate.



**\*Criteria of defective tablet**

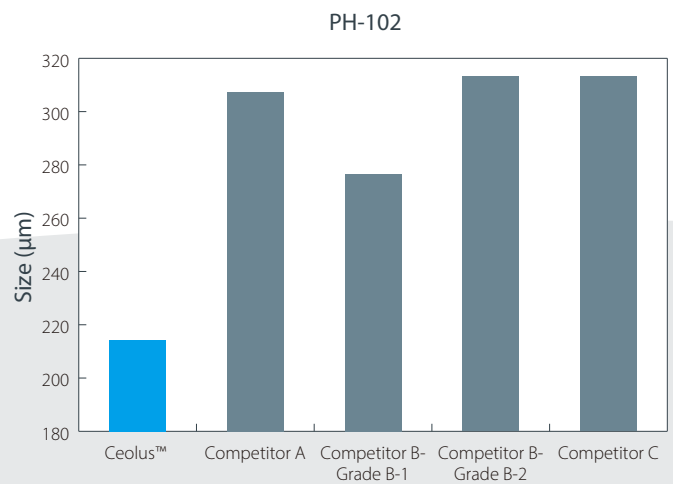
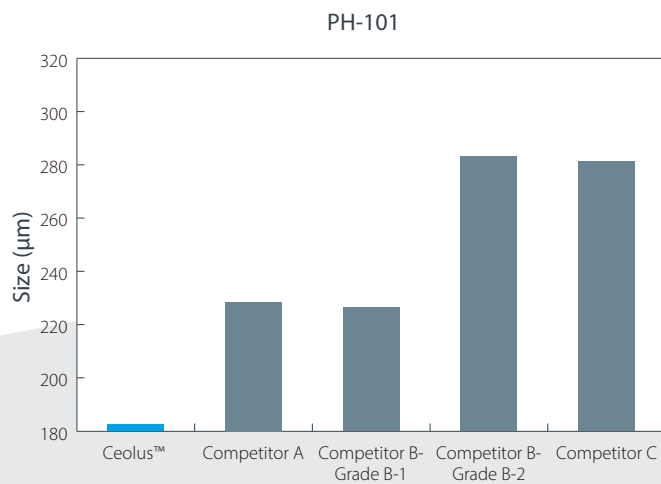
If one tablet includes 10 pixel or more colored particles, this tablet is recognized as the defective tablet.



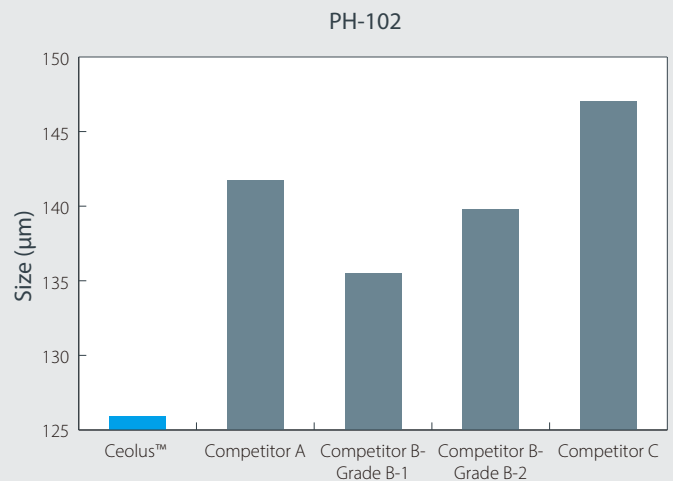
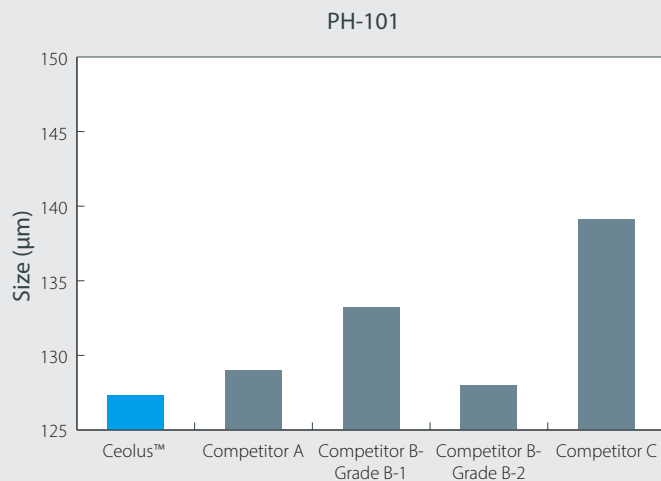
**Size of colored particles in tablets**

Tablets with Ceolus™ showed the lowest size of colored particles in tablets.

**Maximum size**



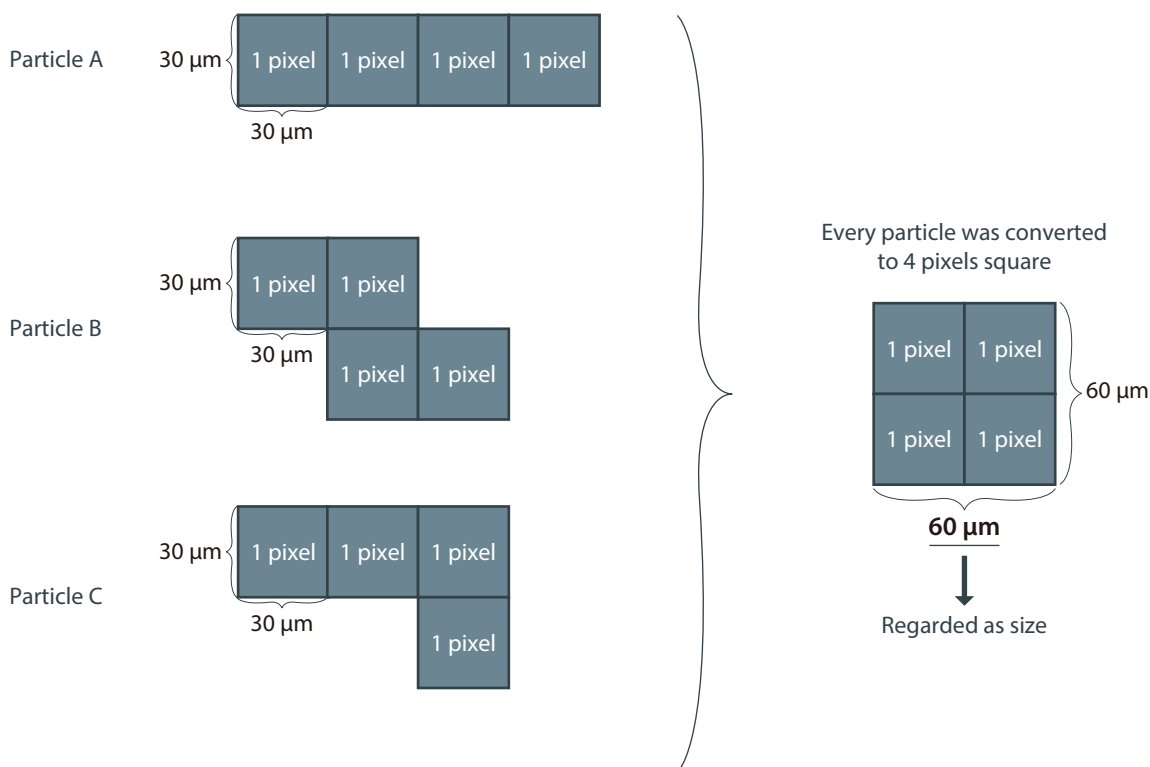
**Average size**



\*How to calculate size

Total areas of colored particles detected were converted to one square and the length of one side on this square was regarded as the size.

e.g., 4 pixel particles



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